

# Carolien Kraan

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## Professional experience

- 2019-present **PhD program in Environmental Science and Policy, University of Miami, Florida**  
Dissertation: Making way for the water – climate adaptation through retreat
- 2017-2019 **Stanford Woods Institute for the Environment, Stanford University, California**  
Research analyst in the assessment of climate change impacts and adaptation.
- 2013-2017 **Energy research Centre of the Netherlands (ECN), Amsterdam**  
Researcher/policy advisor European and Dutch (renewable) energy policy.

## Education

- 2012-2013 **MSc in Integrated Resource Management, University of Edinburgh, Scotland**  
Dissertation: Drivers and barriers to deep geothermal energy in the Netherlands: what are the implications of government policy?
- 2009-2012 **BSc in Liberal Arts and Sciences, University College Roosevelt, Netherlands**  
Major in mathematics and physics, minor in microeconomics.  
Undergraduate research project: Automated 3D reconstruction in Mathematica.
- Sep-Dec 2011 **Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong SAR**  
Undergraduate exchange semester with courses in environmental sciences and C++ programming.

## Academic publications

- Kraan, C.M., M. Hino, J. Niemann, A.R. Siders, and K.J. Mach (2021). *Promoting equity in retreat through voluntary property buyout programs*. Journal of Environmental Studies and Sciences. doi:[10.1007/s13412-021-00688-z](https://doi.org/10.1007/s13412-021-00688-z)
- Mach, K.J., and C.M. Kraan (2020). *Science-policy dimensions of research on climate change and conflict*. Journal of Peace Research 58(1). doi:[10.1177/0022343320966774](https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343320966774)
- Mach, K.J., W.N. Adger, H. Buhaug, M. Burke, J. Fearon, C.B. Field, C. Hendrix, C.M. Kraan, J.-F. Maystadt, J. O'Loughlin, P. Roessler, J. Scheffran, K. Schultz, and N. von Uexkull (2020). *Directions for research on climate and conflict*. Earth's Future 8. doi:[10.1029/2020EF001532](https://doi.org/10.1029/2020EF001532)
- Mach, K.J., C.M. Kraan, M. Hino, A.R. Siders, E.M. Johnston, and C.B. Field (2019). *Managed retreat through voluntary buyouts of flood-prone properties*. Science Advances 5(10). doi:[10.1126/sciadv.aax8995](https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.aax8995)
- Mach, K.J., C.M. Kraan, W.N. Adger, H. Buhaug, M. Burke, J. Fearon, C.B. Field, C. Hendrix, J.-F. Maystadt, J. O'Loughlin, P. Roessler, J. Scheffran, K. Schultz, and N. von Uexkull (2019). *Climate as a risk factor for armed conflict*. Nature, 571 pp 193-197. doi:[10.1038/s41586-019-1300-6](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-019-1300-6)
- Londo, M., J. van Stralen, A. Uslu, H. Mozaffarian, and C. Kraan (2018). *Lignocellulosic biomass for chemicals and energy: an integrated assessment of future EU market sizes, feedstock availability impacts, synergy and competition effects, and path dependencies*. Biofuels, Bioproducts and Biorefining, 12(6). doi:[10.1002/bbb.1926](https://doi.org/10.1002/bbb.1926)
- Londo, M., J. van Stralen, C. Kraan, H. Mozaffarian, and A. Uslu (2017). Chapter 5 – Modeling demand for bio-based sectors. In: *Modeling and Optimization of Biomass Supply Chains*, ed. by Panoutsou, C. Elsevier, London. doi:[10.1016/B978-0-12-812303-4.00005-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-812303-4.00005-7)
- Kessels, K., C. Kraan, L. Karg, S. Maggiore, P. Valkering, and E. Laes, E. (2016). *Fostering residential demand response through dynamic pricing schemes: a behavioural review of smart grid pilots in Europe*. Sustainability, 8(9). doi:[10.3390/su8090929](https://doi.org/10.3390/su8090929)

## [Manuscripts under review and in preparation](#)

- Kraan, C.M., E.M. Johnston, M. Hino, A.R. Siders, and K.J. Mach. Relocation outcomes for participants of FEMA property buyouts: a nationwide analysis. Manuscript under revision.
- Mach, K.J., M. Hino, C.M. Kraan, J. Niemann, A.R. Siders Goals and Outcomes of US Voluntary Buyouts: A Systematic Review. Manuscript under revision.

## [Public science writing](#)

### **Nature Behavioural & Social Sciences – Behind the Paper series**

- Kraan, C.M., and K.J. Mach (2019). What's the relationship between climate and conflict?

## [Presentations](#)

### **UM Graduate and Postdoctoral Research Symposium**

- 2021 C.M. Kraan. Relocation Outcomes for Participants in U.S. Property Buyouts: A Systematic, Nationwide Analysis. University of Miami, Florida (virtual).

### **UM Marine Ecosystems and Society Department Seminar**

- 2020 C.M. Kraan. Relocation Outcomes for Participants in U.S. Property Buyouts: A Systematic, Nationwide Analysis. University of Miami, Florida (virtual).

### **UCLA Climate Adaptation Symposium**

- 2020 Lessons for managed retreat from FEMA property buyouts and post-buyout relocations. University of California Los Angeles, California (virtual).

### **UM Rosenstiel School Climate Café**

- 2020 C.M. Kraan. Moving out of harm's way. University of Miami, Florida (virtual).

### **Tulane Engineering Forum**

- 2020 C.M. Kraan. Adapting to a changing climate through managed retreat. Tulane University, Louisiana (virtual).

### **UM Graduate and Postdoctoral Research Symposium**

- 2020 C.M. Kraan. Managed retreat and FEMA buyouts. University of Miami, Florida.

### **Building Better Buyouts Workshop**

- 2019 C.M. Kraan. The landscape of FEMA buyouts. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

### **Undergraduate Series in Contemporary Environmental Issues**

- 2019 C.M. Kraan. The landscape of FEMA buyouts. University of Miami, Florida.

### **The Forum at Rancho San Antonio**

- 2019 C.M. Kraan. Climate as a risk factor for armed conflict. Making Sense of our Ever-Changing World Series. Cupertino, CA.

### **At What Point Managed Retreat? Resilience Building in the Coastal Zone**

- 2019 C.M. Kraan. The landscape of FEMA buyouts. Columbia University, New York.

### **National Adaptation Forum**

- 2019 C.M. Kraan. Flood risk mitigation through FEMA property buyouts. Madison, Wisconsin.

### **Stanford University Young Environmental Scholars (YES) Annual Conference**

- 2018 C.M. Kraan. Flood risk mitigation through FEMA property buyouts. Stanford, California.

### **BETTER-project Final Stakeholder Consultation West Balkans**

- 2015 C.M. Kraan and A. Türk. Western Balkan-EU action plan for renewable energy cooperation. UN House, Brussels, Belgium.

## [Fellowships & grants](#)

- 2019-2021 University of Miami Fellowship

- 2019 University of Miami Graduate Activity Fee Allocation Committee (GAFAC) funding

- 2008 Japan-Europe Mutual Understanding Scholarship Programme for High School Students

## Reports and other publications

### SDE+ (NL renewable energy subsidy)

- Kraan**, C.M., en S.M. Lensink (2016) *Basisprijzen SDE+ 2017 (English: Base Energy Prices SDE+ 2016)*. ECN-N--16-018. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Lensink, S.M., J.W. Cleijne, L.W.M. Beurskens, C.M. **Kraan**, H.M. Londo, H. Mozaffarian, A.J. Plomp, K. Stutvoet-Mulder, A. Uslu, C.L. Van Zuijlen, M. Cremers, B. In 't Groen, G. Jans, R. Meijer, A.-M. Taris, en H. Mijnlieff (2016). *Eindadvies basisbedragen SDE+ 2017 (English: Final advice base rates SDE+ 2017)*. ECN-E--16-040. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Lensink, S.M., C.L. van Zuijlen, L.W.M. Beurskens, C.M. **Kraan**, H.M. Londo, M., Mozaffarian, A.J. Plomp, M.F.G. Cremers, B. in 't Groen, G. Jans, G., A.-M. Taris, J. Lemmens, R. Meijer, en H. Mijnlieff, H. (2016). *Conceptadvies basisbedragen SDE+ 2017 voor marktconsultatie (English: Draft advice base rates SDE+ 2016 for market consultation)*. ECN-E--16-014. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Kraan**, C.M., en S.M. Lensink (2015). *Basisprijzen SDE+ 2016 (English: Base Energy Prices SDE+ 2016)*. ECN-N—15-023. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Van Zuijlen, C.L., S.M. Lensink, L.W.M. Beurskens, M. Hekkenberg, C.M. **Kraan**, H.M. Londo, M. Mozaffarian, A.J. Plomp, A. Uslu, M.F.G. Cremers, B. in 't Groen, G. Jans, A.-M. Taris, J. Lemmens, R. Meijer, C. Savy, en H. Mijnlieff (2015). *Eindadvies basisbedragen SDE+ 2016 (English: Final advice base rates SDE+ 2016)*. ECN-E—15-052. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Kraan**, C.M., B. in 't Groen, en H. Mijnlieff (2015). *Uitbreidung van geothermieprojecten naar triplet (English: Expansion of geothermal projects to triplets)*. ECN-N—15-029. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Van Zuijlen, C.L., S.M. Lensink, L.W.M. Beurskens, M. Hekkenberg, C.M. **Kraan**, H.M. Londo, M. Mozaffarian, A.J. Plomp, A. Uslu, M.F.G Cremers, B. in 't Groen, G. Jans, A.-M. Taris, J. Lemmens, R. Meijer, C. Savy, en H. Mijnlieff (2015). *Conceptadvies basisbedragen SDE+ 2016 voor marktconsultatie (English: Draft advice base rates SDE+ 2016 for market consultation)*. ECN-E--15-010. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Kraan**, C.M., en S.M. Lensink (2014). *Basisprijzen SDE+ 2015 (English: Base Energy Prices SDE+ 2015)*. ECN-N--14-023. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Kraan**, C.M., en C.L. van Zuijlen (2014). *Basisprijzen en basisprijspremies voor hernieuwbare elektriciteitsopwekking SDE+ 2015 (English: Base Energy Prices for renewable electricity SDE+ 2015)*. ECN, Amsterdam.
- S3C (smart grid end-user engagement)**
- Uyterlinde, J.C.M., K. Straver, C.M. **Kraan**, et al. (2015). *S3C Smart Grid Engagement Toolkit*. <http://www.smartgrid-engagement-toolkit.eu/>
- Kraan**, C., K. Straver, M. Uyterlinde, E. Laes, K. Kessels, P. Valkering, K. Kleine-Hegermann, P. Reiss, J. Schneiker, G. Cerne, R. Lacko, M. Thomtén, and D. Ramalho (2015). *Report on case analyses, success factors and best practices*. S3C Deliverable 3.4. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Boork, M., M. Thomtén, M. Brolin, M. Uyterlinde, K. Straver, C. **Kraan**, K. Kleine-Hegermann, E. Laes, P. Valkering, and S. Maggiore (2014). *Key success factors and barriers to end user engagement in smart grid projects*. Presented by M. Boork at BEHAVE2014 Behaviour and Energy Efficiency Conference, London, UK.
- Uyterlinde, J.C.M., C.M. **Kraan**, and K. Straver (2014). *Key success factors and barriers to end user engagement in smart grid projects*. ECN-O--14-062. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Valkering, P., J.C.M. Uyterlinde, K. Straver, C.M. **Kraan**, and E.A. Mastop (2013). *Report on state-of-the-art and theoretical framework for end-user behaviour and market roles*. S3C Deliverable 1.1. ECN-O--14-060. ECN, Amsterdam.
- S2Biom (EU lignocellulosic biomass supply chain)**
- Mozaffarian, H., M. Londo, M. Pantaleo, and C. **Kraan** (2016). *Policy brief: Market analysis for biobased products*. S2Biom Deliverable D10.17d. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Kraan**, C., 2015. *Market Analysis of Heat, Electricity and Biofuels*. D7.2a of S2Biom Deliverable D7.2a. ECN, Amsterdam
- Mozaffarian, H., M. Londo, M. Pantaleo, and C. **Kraan** (2016). *Market Analysis for Lignocellulosic Biomass as Feedstock for Bioenergy, Biobased Chemicals & Materials in Europe, A Quantitative Estimate of Biomass Demand in 2020 and 2030*. S2Biom Deliverable 7.2. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Van Stralen, J., C. **Kraan**, A. Uslu, M. Londo, and H. Mozaffarian (2016). *Integrated Assessment of Biomass Supply Chains and Conversion Routes Under Different Scenarios*. S2Biom Deliverable 7.3. ECN, Amsterdam.

## Other projects

- Londo, M., K. Veum, C. **Kraan**, W. Vanhoudt, F. Barth, J. Castro, and M. Altmann (2016). *Roadmap for the establishment of a well-functioning EU hydrogen GO system*. CertifHy Deliverable 5.1. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Schoots, K., P. Hammingh, et al. (2016). *Nationale Energieverkenning 2016 (English: National Energy Outlook 2016)*. [inhoudelijke bijdrage C.M. **Kraan**]. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Falzon, J.P.J., C.M. **Kraan**, M. Barasa, and C. Okudu (2015). *Kenya's geothermal prospectus 2015*. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Uslu, A., K.C. Veum, and C.M. **Kraan** (2015). *BETTER Roadmap for enhanced cooperation between EU and third countries – Policy Recommendations*. ECN-L—15-014. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Kraan**, C.M., A. Türk, R. Pasicko, and Z. Kordic (2015). *Western Balkan – EU action plan for renewable energy cooperation*.
- Jansen, J., A. van der Welle, A., C. **Kraan**, F. Nieuwenhout, and K. Veum (2015). *Sharing benefits and costs of integrated offshore grid structures*. NorthSeaGrid Policy Brief. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Schoots, K., M. Hekkenberg, P. Hammingh, et al. (2015). *Nationale Energieverkenning 2015 (English: National Energy Outlook 2015)*. [inhoudelijke bijdrage C.M. **Kraan**]. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Hekkenberg, M., M. Verdonk, et al. (2014). *Nationale Energieverkenning 2014 (English: National Energy Outlook 2014)*. [inhoudelijke bijdrage C.M. **Kraan**]. ECN, Amsterdam.
- Lensink, S.M., M. Mozaffarian, L.W.M. Beurskens, C.M. **Kraan**, and J.A. Slobbe (2014). *Verkenning van biomassamarkten en hernieuwbare-energiebeleid (English: Exploratory Analysis into biomass markets and renewable-energy policy)*. ECN-E--14-019. ECN, Amsterdam.

## Certifications

- 2019-2023 CITI Social and Behavioral Responsible Conduct of Research
- 2017-2021 CITI Nonmedical Human Subjects Research
- 2019-2021 Health & Safety Institute (HIS) CPR, AED, and First Aid
- 2018-2020 National Outdoor Leadership School (NOLS) Wilderness First Aid

## Additional training

- 2019 The Art of Effective Storytelling: Secrets and Techniques, Stanford Continuing Studies
- 2018 Sports Nutrition, Stanford Continuing Studies
- 2018 Compelling Communications: Presentations and Meetings that Engage and Connect, Stanford Continuing Studies
- 2018 Enhancing Interpersonal Communication through Storytelling Techniques, Stanford Continuing Studies
- 2018 Community Police Academy, Stanford University Department of Public Safety
- 2017 An Introduction to Data Science, Stanford Continuing Studies
- 2016 Public Speaking, Stanford Continuing Studies
- 2015 Intensive 12-week French language course resulting in level C1 (advanced) at International House Nice, France
- 2015 AIMMS workshop at AIMMS HQ, NL
- 2015 PRINCE2 Foundation certificate from APMG International

## Miscellaneous

### Advanced computer skills

- Statistical analysis and data visualization in R/RStudio
- Supply chain modelling in AIMMS
- Use of macros, pivot tables, etc. in MS Excel
- Presentation design in MS Powerpoint

### Intermediate computer skills

- Visual design in Adobe Illustrator
- Geospatial analysis in ArcGIS